Alexander Battler Jonathan Leor *Editors*

Stem Cell and Gene-Based Therapy

Frontiers in Regenerative Medicine



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With 62 Figures including 27 Color Plates



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Foreword

Regenerative medicine promises to be one of the great future frontiers. Critical to the success of this area is stem cell research, and cell- and gene-based therapy. In this book, a variety of outstanding authors discuss important aspects of these research areas. Important topics include new types of cell therapies and stem cell-based therapy for angiogenesis and cardiac repair. They also include cell-therapy approaches in neurologic areas such as Parkinson's disease, multiple sclerosis, and stroke. A third area that is explored involves the development of cell-based systems for cartilage and bone repair, bladder repair, and kidney regeneration. A fourth area involves important work in the eye, specifically, optic nerve regeneration, retinal repair, and ocular surface regeneration. The potential of using insulin-producing cells or islets is also examined in this book, as are strategies for cord blood transplantation for various hematologic disorders. Finally, important areas of research involving skin regeneration and wound healing are discussed. This book should provide an excellent overview of the important areas in regenerative medicine with respect to cell and gene therapy and hopefully will be a useful guide for scientists doing research in these areas.

Robert Langer Massachusetts Institute of Technology Cambridge, MA, USA

Preface

The human body has limited potential to rejuvenate injured organs and tissues. An old dream of scientists and physicians is to be able to rebuild "spare parts" to replace injured or diseased tissues—a notion that was once referred to as the field of science fiction. The new discipline of regenerative medicine aims to help the body heal itself with cells, genes, and bioactive molecules and materials. In the last decade, the notion that stem cells can give rise to mature tissues has made stem cells the focus of intense research designed to explore their promise for the treatment of a variety of diseases.

The aim of our book is to cover key aspects of the promise and existing problems in the emerging field of regenerative medicine. With the contribution of leading figures and pioneers in various disciplines of regenerative medicine and science, the book brings together major approaches of stem cell and gene-based therapy in one text.

The appearance of this book has been made by the willing and corporation of many individuals. We thank our contributors, and section editors Belkin, Dekel, Efrat, Grossman, Melamed, Nagler, Offen, Nevo, and Reisner for generously sharing their expertise and scientific skills on which this book is based. We hope that the book will provide a realistic image of the huge potential, promise and challenges facing the fantastic field of regenerative medicine in its quest to cure disease and prolong life.

> Alexander Battler Jonathan Leor

Acknowledgment

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Alexander Battler, MD, FACC, FESC Jonathan Leor, MD, FACC, FESC

Contents

Foreword Robert Langer	v
Preface Alexander Battler and Jonathan Leor	vii
Acknowledgment	ix
List of Contributors	xv

Section 1 Heart

	Introduction <i>Alexander Battler and Jonathan Leor</i>	2
1	Renovation of the Injured Heart with Myocardial Tissue Engineering Jonathan Leor, Natali Landa, and Smadar Cohen	3
2	Adult Stem Cells for Myocardial Tissue RepairDirk Strunk and Christof Stamm	17
3	Regeneration of the Functional Myocardium Using Human Embryonic Stem Cells <i>Oren Caspi and Lior Gepstien</i>	33
4	Therapeutic AngiogenesisShmuel Fuchs and Alexander Battler	45
5	Cell Therapy for Heart Failure Thorsten Reffelmann and Robert A. Kloner	59
	Section 2 Neuro	
	Introduction	

Daniel Offen and Eldad Melamed	72
Cell Transplantation for Diseases of Myelin	75
Tamir Ben-Hur and Ofira Einstein	

|--|

7	Stem Cells as a Source for Cell Replacement in Parkinson's Disease Daniel Offen, Yossef S. Levy, and Eldad Melamed	97
8	Cell Replacement Therapy in Acute Stroke: Current State Yossi Gilgun-Sherki and Jonathan Y. Streifler	123
9	Gene Therapy to the Nervous System <i>Hillel Haim and Israel Steiner</i>	133

Section 3 Musculoskeletal

	Introduction Zvi Nevo and Mark M. Levy	156
10	Mesenchymal Stem Cells: Where Can You Find Them? How Can You Use Them? Anna Derubeis, Giuseppina Pennesi, and Ranieri Cancedda	159
11	Basic to Clinical Cartilage Engineering: Past, Present, and Future Discussions Mats Brittberg, Tommi Tallheden, and Anders H. Lindahl	169
12	Cartilage Rocky S. Tuan and Faye H. Chen	179
13	Bone Regeneration <i>A.H. Reddi</i>	195
14	Osteoarthritis and Mesenchymal Cells – The Prospects for Repair of the Disease by Cell Transplantation and Tissue Engineering <i>Dror Robinson</i>	203

Section 4 Kidney

	Introduction Benjamin Dekel and Yair Reisner	208
15	Progenitor Cell Therapy for Kidney Regeneration Benjamin Dekel and Yair Reisner	209
16	Tissue Engineering – The Bladder <i>Anthony Atala</i>	225

Section 5 Eye

Introduction Michael Belkin	234
17 Neuroprotection in Ophthalmology: A Review Yaniv Barkana and Michael Belkin	237

xii

Contents

18	Autoimmunity for Central Nervous System Maintenance, Regeneration, and Renewal: Development of a T Cell-Based	
	Vaccination Against Neurodegeneration Michal Schwartz and Jonathan Kipnis	251
	Retinal Repair by Stem Cell Transplantation Jeffrey H. Stern, Sally Temple, and Soma De	259
20	Induction of Ocular Surface RegenerationIrina S. Barequet	281

Section 6 Pancreas

	Introduction Shimon Efrat	298
21	Insulin-Producing Cells Generated from Nonpancreatic Tissues Shimon Efrat	301
22	Generation of Islets from Pancreatic Progenitor Cells Susan Bonner-Weir, Tandy Aye, Akari Inada, Elena Toschi, and Arun Sharma	309
23	Embryonic Stem Cells as a Source of Pancreatic Precursors and Islet Cells In Vitro	
	Victoria L. Browning, Brenda W. Kahan, and Jon S. Odorico	321

Section 7 Hematology

	Introduction <i>Arnon Nagler</i>	332
24	Human Umbilical Cord Blood Transplantation: A Viable Option for Stem Cell Graft Gal Goldstein, Amos Toren, and Arnon Nagler	333
25	Nonmyeloablative Stem Cell Transplantation in the Treatment of Hematologic Malignancies Avichai Shimoni and Arnon Nagler	351
26	Hematopoietic Stem Cell Transplantation from Human Leukocyte Antigen Haploidentical Donor <i>Merav Leiba and Arnon Nagler</i>	361
	Section 8 Skin	
	Introduction Nili Grossman	372

27 Wound Healing and Skin Substitutes	
Adam J. Singer and Marcia Simon	375

28	Skin Regeneration from Multipotent Adult and Embryonic Stem Cells Kursad Turksen and Tammy-Claire Troy	395
	Index	407
	Color Insert	206

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Section 1

